

Child Care Profiles

District of Columbia

December 2004

Office of Early Childhood Development District of Columbia Department of Human Services

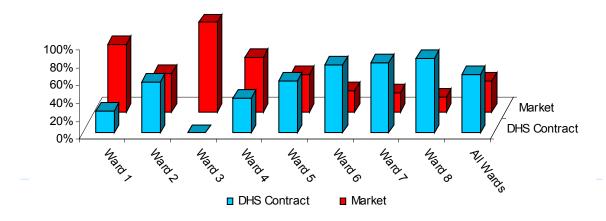
Family Child Care in the District of Columbia

Population Facts*

Residents (2000 Census)	572,059
Children under 14	92,466
Children 0 thru 2	19,276
Children 3 thru 4	13,260
Children 5 thru 13	59,930
Median Income	\$40,127
Children in poverty ¹	31.5%
Low-Income Children ¹	50.5%

Licensed Home Capac	ity = 1,151	Children on Famil	y Waiting Lists
Licensed Infant Slots	= 451	Total	425
Licensed Homes	= 242	Up to 24 months	287
Enrollment Distribution	on:	$2-2\frac{1}{2}$ years	72
Up to 24 months	38%	$2\frac{1}{2}$ -4 years	34
Preschool (2-4 yrs.)	44%	4 years +	32
School age (4 yrs.+)	10%		

Type of Family Provider by Ward



Children Needing Services

Estimated number of children with all parents working:

*	0-5	24,480
*	6-17	49,260
7	Γotal	73,740

* Source: Census 2000

DC Family Child Care Service Characteristics

Services Offered by Home Providers	Accreditation of Home Providers

Service Provided	% of Homes	Status	% of Homes
Full-time care	98%	Accredited	15%
Part-time care	55%	Have Filed	7%
After School care	50%	Preparing to File	21%
Nontraditional hours	23%	Need Information	52%
Children with disabilities	51%	Need Help with Fees	41%
Emergency/Back-Up	78%	Need a Mentor	25%

The DC Family Child Care Provider Workforce

Family Child Care Provider Characteristics

Education		% Fam	nily Providers
Masters			1.1%
Bachelors			4.5%
Associates			10.2%
CDA (Child Devel	opment Asso	ciate)	25.6%
Annual Revenue	Market	DHS	All
Median	\$ 18,575*	\$ 21,044**	\$ 19,485
Mean	\$ 23,529	\$ 21,660	\$ 20,917

^{*} Based on Median Enrollment of 3

NOTE: 25% of family providers make \$10,671 per year or less; 25% make \$28,935 per year or more.

Family Child Care Provider Benefits

Type of Benefit	Market Rate	DHS	All
Health Insurance	90.3%	86.0%	87.5%
Life Insurance	79.0%	78.1%	78.4%
Retirement	30.6%	31.6%	31.3%
Disability	30.6%	34.2%	33.0%
Paid Sick Leave	14.5%	6.1%	9.1%
Paid Vacation	25.8%	13.2%	17.6%
Other	1.6%	1.8%	1.7%
No Benefits	6.5%	7.9%	7.4%

Family Provider Housing Type

Facility Type	Market Rate	DHS Contract	All Homes
Own	75.8%	66.7%	69.9%
Rent	22.6%	30.7%	27.8%
Walk-up Apt	9.7%	11.4%	10.8%
Town/Rowhouse Single Detached Semi-Detached	50.0% 12.9% 22.6%	36.0% 28.1% 14.9%	40.9% 22.7% 17.9%

Daily Child Care Rates

Family Child Care Providers

Service Group	Market Rate (75th percentile)	DHS Contract	All Providers
Infant	\$ 35.00	\$ 30.00	\$ 30.00
Toddler I	\$ 40.00	\$ 30.00	\$ 30.00
Toddler II	\$ 28.00	\$ 25.00	\$ 25.00
Preschool	\$ 28.00	\$ 29.00	\$ 29.00
School Age	\$ 28.70	\$ 30.00	\$ 30.00

Willingness to Expand

Expansion Criteria % of Providers

Ability to Enlarge Facility 64.2%

Willingness to Hire Assistant 73.3%

Monetary Needs to Aid Expansion

Renovation and Equipment 63.6%

Architectural Assistance 44.9%

Additional Trained Staff 54.5%

1~US Census Bureau, Current Population Survey, 2004 Annual Social and Economic Supplement, Poverty by State 2003, Below 100% and Below 200% of Poverty—People Under 18 Years of Age

Prepared by the

University of the District of Columbia, Center for Applied Research and Urban Policy 4200 Connecticut Avenue, NW B-52, Suite 416 Washington, DC 20008

^{**} Based on Median Enrollment of 4